

This list contains attested words and words reconstructed by linguists. This dictionary is especially written for writing in Gothic, therefore stems are included.

## Abbreviations

acc. = accusative

adv. = adverb

dat. = dative

int. = interrogative (questions)

voc. = vocative

W.E. = reconstructed by Wolfram Euler

neol. = neologism (these are words which didn't exist when the Goths lived.)

rec. = reconstruction

Greek = direct translation of original Greek, highly unlikely genuine Gothic

Scroll to the bottom to download a PDF of this dictionary.

Initial position means the first place in a phrase, in "The man is here.", 'the' is in the initial position.

Just like in normal dictionaries, ~ means a repetition of the main word. So if you look up Gothic and find "2. \*~ language", the ~ means Gothic.

Here are some tips when using Gothic:

All -us nouns are masculine, except for faihu (n.) (Property) and reconstructed \*alu (n.) (Beer) and handus (f.) (Hand), kinnus (f.) (Cheek), baurgswaddjus (f.) (Wall) and asiluqairnus (f.) (Millstone).

When saying for instance "It is beautiful", you use the n. Declension (Skaun ist).

When more translations are available, the most prevalent is given first.

**abbreviation** - \*maurgeins (f. I/O)

**about** - bi + acc (as in: about him)

**abundance** - 1. ufarassus (m. U) 2. ufarfullei (f. N) 3. digrei (f. N)

**abuse** - \*anamahts (f. I)

**abuse, to** – anamahtjan (I)

**abuser** - \*anamahtjands (m. Cons.)

**abyss** – afgrundipa (f. O)

**acceptation** - andanumts (f. I)

**access** - atgagg (n. A)

**according** - ~ to = afar + dative  
**accusation** – 1. fairina (f. O) 2. wrohs (f. I)  
**accusative** - \*akkusateibus (m. U)  
**adoption** - frastisibja (f. Jo)  
**adulterer** - hors (m. A)  
**adulteress** - \*horo (f. N)  
**adultery** - horinassus (m. U)  
**advantage** - bota (f. O)  
**adversary** - 1. andastaua (m. N) (in court) 2. andastapjis (m. Ja)  
**affection** - 1. winna (f. O) 2. winno (f. N)  
**after** – afar + dat/acc (in locative it's the dative, temporal form uses either dative or accusative)  
**again** - aftra  
**against** - wipra + acc  
**aged** - framaldrs (adj. A) (as in old)  
**agreement** - samaqiss (f. I)  
**aim** - mundrei (f. N)  
**alm** - armaio (f. N)  
**almighty** - allwaldands (m. Nd)  
**all** - alls (adj. A strong), *not at ~ = ni allis*  
**along** - and + acc  
**always** – sinteino  
**already** - ju  
**altruism** - \*broprulubo (f. N)  
**altruist** - 1. \*broprulubja (m. N) 2. \*broprulubjo (f. N)  
**amazement** - usfilmei (f. N), *~n dissitan = to be amazed*  
**amber** - 1. \*glas (n. A) 2. \*gles (n. A)  
**amber route** - 1. \*glasawigs (m. A) 2. \*glesawigs (m. A)  
**amen** - amen  
**American** - 1. \*Amairikisks (adj. A) 2. \*Amairikus (m. U/I) (citizen)  
**answer** – andahafts (f. I)  
**and** – 1. jah 2. -uh (Can only be used after verbs and names)  
**angel** - aggilus (m. U/I)  
**anger** - mops (m. A)  
**angry** - ~ on = *modags* (adj. A) + dat  
**anoint, to** - gasmeitan (abl I)  
**answer** - andahafts (f. I)  
**answer, to** – 1. andhafjan (VI) + dat  
**ant** – \*emaitja (f. O)  
**Antiochia** – Antiaukia (f. Noun, declined as O)  
**anthropological** - \*mannaleis (adj. A)  
**anthropologist** - 1. \*mannaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*mannaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**anthropology** - \*mannaleisei (f. N)  
**any** – 1. ~ man = mannahun (first part declined as manna)

**apostle** – apaustaulus (m. U/I)  
**apostleship** - apaustaulei (f. I)  
**appearing** - gabairhteins (f. I/O)  
**Arabia** – Arabia (f. Undeclined)  
**archangel** - arkaggilus (m. U/I)  
**arkenstone** - \*airknastains (m. A)  
**armour** – sarwa (n. Wa)  
**army** - harjis (m. Ja)  
**aroma** - \*aroma (pl. \*aromata) (n. A) (W.E.)  
**arrow** - arhvazna (f. O)  
**art** - skaun (r. Ja) waurstw (n. A), skaun waurstw  
**artificial** - 1. \*handuwaurhts (past perf.) 2. \*mannawaurhts (past perf.)  
**artemis** - \*artaimisja (f. O)  
**ash** – azgo (f. N)  
**Asia** – Asia (f. O)  
**ask, to** - fraihnan (V abl)  
**aspersion** - ufarranneins (f. I/O)  
**ass** - assilus (m. U) (synonyme of donkey)  
**assumption** – anaminds (f. I)  
**astronomer** - 1. \*stairnaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*stairnaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**astronomical** - \*stairnaleis (adj. A)  
**astronomically** - \*stairnaleisaba  
**astronomy** - \*stairnaleisei (f. N)  
**Athens** – Apeineis (f. I)  
**austere** - hardus (adj. U)  
**Austria** - \*austrareiki (n. Ja)  
**author** – bokareis (m. Ja)  
**axe** – aqizi (f. Jo)  
**bag** - balgs (m. I)  
**Balder (myth.)** - \*baldrs (m. A)  
**ball** - \*balla (m. N)  
**ban, to** - uswairpan (III abl)  
**banish, to** - uswairpan (III abl)  
**bank** - skattjans (m. N) (plural of skattja (moneychanger) means a bank)  
**banquet** - dauhts (f. I)  
**baptist** - daupjands (m. Nd)  
**barbarian** - barbarus (m. U/I)  
**barely** - halisaiw  
**barley** - barizeins (adj. A), ~ loaf = *barizeins hlaifs* (m. A)  
**barn** - bansts (m. I)  
**barren** - stairo (f. N)  
**basket** - tainjo (f. N)  
**battle** - waihjo (f. N)  
**beat, to** - 1. stautan (II red) 2. bliggwan (III abl) 3. \*biutan (II)  
**beautiful** - skauns (adj. I/Ja)

**beautifully** - \*skauniba  
**because** – 1. dupe 2. unte (Only in initial position.) 3. ~ of = in + gen  
**bed** - ligrs (m. A)  
**bedroom** – (neol) badiheþjo (f. N) / (neol) slepaheþjo (f. N)  
**bee** – \*biwa (f. Wo)  
**beer** - \*alu (n. U), *barley* ~ = *barizalu* (n. U), *black* ~ = *swartalu* (n. U), *wheat* ~ = *hvaitjalu* (n. U), *white* ~ = *hveitalu* (n. U)  
**before** - 1. faurþis 2. faurþizei + subjunctive (*only used after a comma*)  
**beggar** - bidagwa (m. N)  
**beginning** – anastodeins (f. I)  
**behaviour** - usmet (n. A)  
**Belgrade** – \*Hveitabaurgs (f. Cons)  
**belief** - galaubeins (f. I/O)  
**believe, to** - galaubjan (I weak i) + dat, ~ *in* = *galaubjan du + dat*  
**bench**– \*banks (m. I)  
**Beroia** – Bairauja (f. Noun, declined as O)  
**berry** - basi (n. Ja)  
**Bethlehem** – Beplaihaim (nom. Beplaihaim gen. Beplaihaimis)  
**better** - 1. batiza (comp.) 2. usiza (comp.) (Preferable)  
**between** - miþ + dat, ~ *the two borders* = *miþ tveihnaim markom*  
**bicycle** - 1. \*rapjo (f. Jo) (lit. Wheeler) 2. \*bainjo (f. Jo) (lit. Legger) 3. \*fotjo (f. Jo) (lit. Footer)  
4. \*eisarnamarhs (m. A) (lit. Iron-horse)  
**big** - mikils (adj. A)  
**birch** - \*bairka (f. O)  
**bird** - fugls (m. A)  
**bishop** - aipiskaupus (m. U), office of a ~ = aipiskaupai  
**bitcoin** - (neol) bitskatts (m. A)  
**bite, to** - beitan (I abl)  
**bitter** - baitrs (adj. A)  
**bitterness** - baitrei (f. N)  
**blame, to** - 1. anawammjan (I i weak) 2. andbeitan (I abl)  
**blasphemy** - 1. wajamerei (f. N) 2. wajamereins (f. I/O)  
**blessed** - audags (adj. A)  
**blessedness** - audagei (f. N)  
**blessing** - þiubeins (f. I/O)  
**blind** - blinds (adj. A)  
**block, to** - faurdammjan (I i weak) (as in to block the way)  
**blog** - \*blaug (n. A)  
**boar** - \*bais (m. A)  
**boasting** - hvoftuli (f. Jo)  
**bodily** - leikeins (adj. A)  
**body** - leik (n. A)  
**bold, to be** - anananþjan (I i weak)  
**boldness** - balþei (f. N)  
**bordel** - 1. kalksteen (n. A) 2. \*kalkjahus (n. A)  
**border** – marka (f. O)

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**born, to be** – wairpan (III)  
**borrow, to** - leihvan (I abl)  
**bow** - \*buga (m. N)  
**bow, to** - biugan (II abl)  
**box** – arka (f. O)  
**branch** - 1. asts (m. A) 2. tains (m. A)  
**bread** – hlaiifs (m. A) (f turns to b in sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms), *light* ~ = *hwaitahlaifs* (m. A), *brown* ~ = *swartahlaifs* (m. A), *wheat* ~ = *hwaitjahlaifs* (m. A)  
**break, to** - dishniupan (II abl)- *he brake the bands* = *dishniupands þos bandjos*  
**breast** - brusts (f. Cons.)  
**breastplate** - brunjo (f. N)  
**breath** - \*apana (m. N)  
**bridegroom** - brupfaps (m. I)  
**bridge** - 1. \*bruddi (f. Ja) 2. \*bruwja (f. Ja)  
**bring, to** - attiuhan (II abl) (to bring a person)  
**broad** - rums (adj.)  
**brook** - rinno (f. N)  
**brother** - bropar (m. R), ~s = broprahans (m. N)  
**brotherly love** - broprulubo (f. N)  
**build, to** - timrjan (I j weak)  
**building** - gatimrjo (f. N)  
**burden** - kauriþa (f. O)  
**burial** - gafilh (n. A), *day of burying* = *dags* (m. A) *gafilhis*  
**butcher** - skilja (m. N)  
**butter** - 1. \*ankwa (m. N) 2. \*smairw (n. A) 3. \*butwr (n. A) 4. \*butwraun (loan from Greek)  
**button** - \*haubidilo (n. N) (lit. little head)  
**buy, to** - bugjan (I weak j)  
**cacao** - \*kakaw (n. A)  
**cake** – \*koka (f. O)  
**calf** - 1. stiur (m. A) 2. kalbo (f. N) (female calf which is under one years old and which hasn't got calves yet)  
**camel** - ulbandus (m. U)  
**can, to** - magan (pret-pres)  
**cancer** - gund (n. A)  
**candlestick** - lukarnastapa (m. N)  
**capital city** - \*haubidabaurgs (f. Cons)  
**captivity** - hunþs (m. A)  
**car** - \*karrs (m. A)  
**card** - \*karta (f. O)  
**cardboard** - \*kartabaurd (n. A)  
**care** - kara (f. O), *he ~s about ..* = .. (gen) *imma kara ist*  
**carpenter** - timrja (m. N)  
**cast, to** - ~ down = *afdrausjan* (I i weak), ~ away = *afskiuban* (II abl) + dative, ~ off = *afskiuban* (II abl) + dat  
**casualness** - latei (f. N)

**catalogue** - \*katalaugus (m. U)  
**catamite** - \*magulus (m. U)  
**cart-pole** - \*peihsla (f. O)  
**cathedral** - \*aipiskaupaus aikklesjo (f. N) 2. \*kapaidral (n. A)  
**cease, to** - sweiban (i abl)  
**cell** - 1. \*kailla (f. N) 2. hepjo (f. N)  
**centurion** - hundafaps (m. I)  
**century** - \*jerahund (m. A)  
**certain** – sums (adj. A)  
**chaff** - ahana (f. O)  
**chair** - sitls (m. A)  
**chamber** - hepjo (f. N)  
**carbon** - \*kul (n. A)  
**cheek** - kinnus (f. U)  
**cheerfulness** - hlasei (f. N)  
**chicken** - hana (m. N)  
**child** - barn (n. A)  
**chocolate** - \*kakawamats (m. A)  
**Christ** - Kristus (m. U)  
**christmas** - weiha (adj. A) nahts (f. Cons.), weiha nahts  
**chromosome** - \*xromasoma (n. A) (nom. Pl. \*xromasomata) (W.E.)  
**chupacabra** - 1. \*gaitisugja (m. N) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson) 2. \*gaitisugjo (f. N)  
(female chupacabra)  
**church** - aikklesjo (f. N)  
**cigarette** - \*sigaraita (f. O) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**circumcision** - bimaita (f. O)  
**citizen** - baurgja (m. N)  
**citizenship** - kawtsjo (f. N)  
**clay** - paho (f. N)  
**cleansing** - gahraineins (f. I/O)  
**cloak** - inilo (f. N)  
**cloke** - hakuls (m. Noun)  
**close** - nehva (near) + dat  
**closet** - hepjo (f. N)  
**cloud** - milhma (m. N)  
**coal** - hauri (n. Ja)  
**coat** - paida (f. O)  
**cock** - hana (m. N) (male hen)  
**coffee** - \*kahwa (f. O) (W. E.)  
**coin** - skatts (m. A)  
**cold** - kalps (adj. A)  
**collectively** - alakjo  
**comb** – \*kambs (m. A)  
**comb, to** – \*kambjan (ei)  
**come, to** - qiman (IV abl)  
**coming** - qums (m. I)

**comfort** - gaþrafstei (f. I/O)  
**comfort, to** - anaþrafstjan (I weak)  
**comforter** - parakletus (m. U) (Greek)  
**command, to** - anabiudan (II abl)  
**commandmend** – anabusns (f. I)  
**comment** - \*waurd (n. A)  
**commonwealth** - usmet (n. A)  
**companion** - gahlaiba (m. N)  
**consent** - gaqiss (adj. A)  
**conscience** - 1. miþwissei (f. N) 2. þuhtus (m. U) 3. gahugds (f. I)  
**consolation** - þrafsteins (f. I/O)  
**conspiracy** – birunains (f. I)  
**conspirator** - \*birunands (m. Cons.)  
**conspire, to** – birunan (III)  
**consume, to** - fraqiman (IV abl) + dat  
**contrary** - andaneips (adj. A)  
**convent** - \*munasterjo (f. N)  
**convention** - gaqumþs (f. I)  
**conversion** - gawandeins (f. I/O)  
**Copenhagen** – \*Kaupahabana (f. O)  
**coppersmith** - aizasmipa (m. N)  
**corner** - waihsta (m. N), ~ stone = waihstastains (m. A)  
**correction** - garaihteins (f. I/O)  
**corruption** - riurei (f. N) (as in eternal destruction)  
**costly** - galauþs (adj. A), *very* ~ = *filugalauþs* (adj. A)  
**council** - gafaurds (f. I), *to take* ~ = *runa* (f. O) *gataujan* (I)  
**counsellor** - ragineis (m. Ja)  
**cousin** - 1. gadilligs (m. Noun) (male) 2. niþjo (f. N) (female) 3. ganipjis (m. Ja)  
**cover, to** - huljan (I weak j)  
**cow** – \*kos (f. Cons)  
**craftiness** - warei (f. N)  
**cream** - 1. \*raums (m. A) 2. \*riuma (m. N)  
**creation** - gaskafts (f. I)  
**creep, to** - sliupan (II abl) (as in creep into the house)  
**crime** – missadeþs (f. I)  
**criminological** - \*missadedileis (adj. A)  
**criminologist** - 1. \*missadedileis (m. A) (declined like a strong adjective) 2. \*missadedileisa (f. O) (declined like a strong adjective)  
**criminology** - \*missadedileisei (f. N)  
**cross** - 1. \*kruks (m./n. A) 2. galga (m. N) (christian cross)  
**crown** - 1. waips (m. Noun) 2. wipja (f. Jo)  
**crown, to** - weipan (I abl)  
**crucify, to** – 1. ushramjan (I weak j) 2. hramjan (I weak j)  
**crumbs** - drauhnos (f. O plur)  
**cube** - 1. \*kubus (m. U) 2. \*kwbus (m. U)  
**cubit** - aleina (f. O)

**cuckoo bird** - \*gauks (m. A)  
**cultural** - \*biuhtje (lit. Of the customs)  
**culture** - 1. \*kunjahaidus (m. U) (lit. tribe-manner) 2. \*biuhtja (n. Ja) (lit. customs)  
**cup** - stikls (m. A), ~ of water = *stikls (m. A) watin*  
**custom** - 1. biuhti (n. Ja), *according to the ~ = bi biuhtja* 2. biuhts (adj. A)  
**cymbal** - klismo (f. N)  
**Dalmatia** – Dalmatia (f. Declined as O)  
**Damascian** – Damasks (adj. A)  
**Damascus** – Damasko (f. N)  
**daily** – 1. sinteino (adv) 2. sinteins (adj. A) 3. seiteins (adj. A)  
**dance** - laiks (m. A)  
**dance, to** - plinsjan (I i weak)  
**Dane** – \*Dans (m. I)  
**danger** - 1. bireikei (f. N) (the state of being in danger) 2. sleipei (f. N) (potential external harm or destruction)  
**dangerous** - sleiþs (adj. I/Ja) (declined as -ja stem mostly)  
**dark** - \*riqizeins (adj. A)  
**darkness** - riqis (n. A)  
**dart** - arhvazna (f. O)  
**darts** - arhvaznos (f. O)  
**dative** - \*dateibus (m. U)  
**daughter** – dauhtar (f. R)  
**day** – dags (m. A), *daily = daga hvammeh, ~ by ~ = daga jah daga, every ~ = dags hindar daga (as a continuation of days in which something happens), the next ~ = afardags (m. A), to~ = himma daga*  
**deacon** - diakaunus (m. U)  
**deafness** - 1. daubipa (f. O) 2. daubei (f. N)  
**death** - dauþus (m. U)  
**debtor** - skula (m. N)  
**deceit** - liutei (f. N)  
**deceitfulness** - afmarzeins (f. I/O)  
**deceive, to** - afairzjan (I weak), *he ~s himself = sis silbin fraþjamarzeins ist*  
**decree** - gagrefts (f. I)  
**deep** - diups (adj. A)  
**deepness** - diupei (f. N)  
**depart, to** - afleipan (abl. I)  
**Denmark** - Danimarka (f. O)  
**devil** - 1. diabaulus (m. U) (the devil) 2. unhulþo (f. N) (a devil)  
**demon** - 1. unhulþo (f. N)  
**demonological** - \*unhulþaleis (adj. A)  
**demonologist** - 1. \*unhulþaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*unhulþaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**demonology** - \*unhulþaleisei (f. N)  
**depart, to** - aftiuhan (II abl)  
**descend, to** - gasteigan (I abl)



**desert** - auþida (f. O)  
**desire** - 1. lustus (m. U) 2. gairnei (f. N)  
**desolate** - ainakls (adj. A)  
**despise, to** - frakunna (pret-pres)  
**destruction** - fralusts (f. I)  
**dictionary** – (neol) \*waurdabokos (f. O)  
**die, to** - 1. gaswiltan (III abl)  
**difference** - 1. gaskaideins (f. I/O) 2. anþarleikei (f. N) (only in skeireins)  
**different** - missaleiks (adj. A)  
**difficult** - 1. aglus (adj. U) 2. agluba (adv)  
**diligence** - usdaudei (f. N)  
**dinner** - undaurnimats (m. I)  
**dishonour** - unswerei (f. N)  
**disobedience** - ufarhauseins (f. I/O)  
**dispensation** - fauragaggi (n. Ja)  
**disputer** - sokareis (m. Ja)  
**disregard, to** - ~ *life* = *ufarmunnon* (II weak) *saiwalai*  
**ditch** - dals (m. Noun)  
**division** - missaqiss (f. I) (in opinion between people)  
**divorce, to** - afsatjan (I weak)  
**divorcement** - afsateins (f. I/O)  
**doctor** - laisareis (m. Ja), ~ *of the law* = *witodalaisareis* (m. Ja)  
**dominion** - fraujiñassus (m. U)  
**donkey** - assilus (m. U)  
**doomsday** - \*stauadags (m. A)  
**doubting** - tveifleins (f. I/O)  
**download, to** - \*ufarbairan (IV abl)  
**dragma** - drakma (m. N)  
**dragon** – 1. \*waurms (m. A) 2. \*draka (m. An)  
**dream** – 1. \*swifns (m. A) 2. \*draums (m. A)  
**dream, to** - \*draumjan (heavy i weak), I dreamed = mik draumida  
**drink, to** - drigkan (III abl)  
**drunk, to be** - anadrigkan (III abl) + dat  
**drunkard** - afdrugkja (m. N)  
**drunkenness** - drugkanei (f. N)  
**dry** - þaursus (adj. U)  
**dryad (wood-dweller)** - \*widugauja (m. N)  
**Dublin** – \*Swartaswumfsl (n. A)  
**duke** – \*harjatuga (m. N)  
**dust** - stubjus (m. U)  
**dwarf** - \*dwairgs (m. A)  
**dying** - daupeins (f. I/O)  
**eagle** – ara (m. N)  
**ear** - auso (n. N)  
**earl** - \*airls (m. A)  
**earlier** - airis

**early** – air  
**earth** – airpa (f. O)  
**earthquake** - reiro (f. N)  
**easier** - rapiza (Comp.)  
**east** - 1. \*austrs (m. A) 2. \*austra- (adj.), *from the ~ = \*austana, in the ~ = \*austar, to the ~ = \*austar*  
**eastwards** - \*austar  
**eat, to** - matjan (I j weak)  
**eclipse** - *solar ~ = sunnins riqis (n. A), lunar ~ = menins riqis (n. A)*  
**Edda** - \*Izdo (f. N)  
**edification** - gatimreins (f. I/O)  
**eel** - \*els (m. A)  
**egg** - \*addjis (n. A)  
**elbow** - \*aleinabuga (m. N)  
**elder** - praizbwtairei (f. N) (from jewish religion)  
**election** - gawaleins (f. I/O)  
**electron** - \*elaiktraun (n.)  
**electronics** - \*elaiktraunika (n. A plural)  
**element** - stafs (m. I) (f changes to b in gen. and dat. Sing. and all plural forms)  
**elf** – \*albs (m. A)  
**e-mail** - 1. \*e-bokos (f. O plural) (a mail itself) 2. \*waurdasandja (f. O) (e-mail service) (lit. word-sender) 3. \*waurdjo (f. Jon) (e-mail service) (lit. worder)  
**emerald** – \*smaragdus (m. U)  
**emperor** - kaisar (m. A)  
**empty** - laus (adj. A), *with ~ hands = laushandus (adj. U)*  
**end** - andeis (m. Ja)  
**endless** - andalaus  
**endure, to** - usbeidan (I abl) + acc  
**enemy** - fijands (m. Nd)  
**energy** - \*mahts (f. I)  
**England** – land (n. A) \*aggile  
**English** – \*Aggils (adj. A)  
**Englishman** – \*Aggils (m. A)  
**enmity** - fijapwa (f. O)  
**equality** - ibnassus (m. U)  
**error** - 1. airzei (f. N) 2. airziþa (f. O)  
**escape, to** - unpapliuhan (II abl) + acc  
**estate** - \*opal (n. A)  
**eternity** – 1. aiws (m. A/I) (accusative plural declines as aiwins, the rest as an a-stem) 2. ajukdupš (f. I)  
**Europe** - \*aiwropa (f. O)  
**European** - 1. (noun) \*Aiwropus (m. U/I) 2. \*aiwropisks (adj. A)  
**evening** – andanahti (n. Ja)  
**evermore** - framwigis  
**every** - 1. hvarjis (m.) (dat. = hvarjammeh, acc. = hvarjanoh) 2. hvarjatoh (n.) (gen. =

hvarjizuh, dat. = hvarjammeh) 3. \*hvarjoh (f.) (gen. = \*hvarjizozuh, dat. = \*hvarjaih acc. = hvarjoh) 4. in ~ thing = in allamma  
**everywhere** - hvaruh  
**evil** - unpiup (n. A)  
**exalt, to** - ushauhjan (I i)  
**examine, to** - ussokjan (I i weak)  
**example** - frisahts (f. I)  
**excess** - usstiurei (f. N)  
**except** - alja + dat  
**excuse oneself, to** - sik faurqipanana/a haban, (m) excuse me = habai mik faurqipanana (f) habai mik faurqipana  
**exercise** - uspropeins (f. I/O)  
**experiment** - gakusts (f. I)  
**explanation** - skeireins (f. I/O)  
**extraordinary** – ussindo  
**eye** - augo (n. N), *evil* ~ = *augo unsel*, ~ *of a needle* = *pairko* (n. N), *with one* ~ = *haihs* (adj. A)  
**eyeliner** - \*augaswartis (n. A)  
**eyewitness** - silbasiuneis (m. Ja)  
**fable** - spill (n. A)  
**face** - 1. ludja (f. Jo) 2. wlits (noun)  
**faith** - galaubeins (f. I/O)  
**faithful** - galaubeins (adj. A)  
**falcon** - \*habuks (m. A)  
**fall** - drus (m. Noun) (dative singular = drusa)  
**fall, to** - driusan (II abl), ~ *down* = *atdriusan* (II abl), ~ *from* = *usdriusan* (II abl), ~ *upon* = *disdriusan* (II abl) + acc  
**fallow** – \*falws (adj. Wa)  
**fame** - doms (m. A)  
**famine** - husrus (m. U)  
**fan** - winpiskauro (f. N) (to blow wind)  
**farao** – farao (m. N)  
**fasting** – lausqiprei (f. N)  
**fate** - \*waurps (f. I)  
**father** – 1. atta (m. N) 2. fadar (m. R) (Only occurs once and used for an earthly father, but atta is used for an earthly father too.)  
**favoured** - audahafts (adj. A)  
**feast** – dulps (f. I)  
**feather** – \*fipra (f. O)  
**fellowship** - gamainei (f. N)  
**female** - qineins (adj. A)  
**Fenrir (wolf myth.)** - \*fanareis (m. Ja)  
**fever** - 1. brinno (f. N) 2. heito (f. N)  
**few** - faus (adj. A)  
**fiend** - fijands (m. Cons.)  
**fiery** - funisks (adj. A)

**fig** - smakka (m. N)  
**fig tree** - smakkabagms (m. A)  
**fight, to** - 1. jiukan (III weak) 2. haifstjan (I i weak)»  
 (only occurs once) 3. weiħan (I abl)0  
**fighting** - waiħjo (f. N)  
**fill, to** - fulljan (I i weak), get filled, to - fullnan (IV weak)  
**film** - \*film (n. A)  
**filthiness** - bisauleins (f. I/O)  
**filthy** - ~ *lucre* = *aglaitigastalds* (adj. A)t  
**finger** - figgrs (m. A)  
**Finland** – \*Finnahaiþi (f. Jo)  
**Finn** – \*Finnahaiþas  
**Finnish** – \*Finnisks (adj. A)  
**fire** - fon (noun) (gen. Sing. = funins, dat. Sing. = funin)  
**first** – 1. frumist 2. fruma (adj. A weak)  
**firstfruit** - ufarskafts (f. I)  
**fish** - fisks (m. A)  
**fit** - 1. gatils (adj. A) 2. fagrs (adj. A)  
**fit, to** - gamanwjan (I i weak)  
**five** - fimf  
**flag** - \*fana (m. N)  
**flee, to** - afpliuhan (II abl) (perfective)  
**flesh** - mammo (f. N) (human meat) 2. mimz (noun) (of meat to eat)  
**flight** - þlauhs (m. I)  
**flock** - aweþi (n. Ja)  
**flood** – 1. ahwa (f. O) 2. garunjo (f. N) 3. midjaswipains (f. I) (natural disaster)  
**flood, to** – swipan (III)  
**flower** - bloma (m. N)  
**flute** - *to play* ~ = *swiglon* (II weak)  
**fly, to** – \*fliugan (II)  
**foam** - hvaþo (f. N)  
**follow, to** - afarlaistjan (I i weak) + dat  
**follower** - galaista (m. N)  
**foolishness** - 1. unwiti (n. Ja) 2. niuklahei (f. N)  
**foot** - fatus (m. U)  
**football** - \*fotuballa (m. N)  
**for** – 1. (For as intention) dative use, eg. For him = imma 2. faur (for something) 3. in þis  
 (because) 4. aul (only in second or third position) (synonym of because as giving a reason)  
**forbid, to** - warjan (i weak j)  
**forefathers** - airizans (Comp. Weak)  
**forest** - \*widus (m. U)  
**forget, to** - ufarmunnon (II weak)  
**form, to** - gadigan (abl I)  
**fornication** - 1. kalkinassus (m. U) 2. horinassus (m. U)  
**forum** - \*maþl (n. A) (online too)

**found, to** - gasuljan (I j weak)  
**foundation** - 1. gaskafts (f. I) (as in foundation of the world) 2. \*gasuleins (f. I/O) 3. grunduwaddjus (m. U) (stone wall)  
**fountain** - brunna (m. N)  
**four** - fidwor, dat. = fidworim  
**fox** - fauho (f. N)  
**fragment** - gabruko (f. O)  
**France** - \*Fragkaland (n. A)  
**free** - freis (adj. Ja), *for ~ / ~ of charge* = arwjo (adv.)  
**freedom** - 1. freihals (m. A) 2. frijei (f. N) (only one occurrence)  
**freeman** - fralets (m. Noun)  
**freemason** - 1. \*freitimrja (m. N) 2. \*frijatimrja (m. N)  
**freemasonry** - \*freitimreins (f. I/O) 2. \*frijatimreins (f. I/O)  
**Freyja** – frauja (f. O)  
**Freyr** – fraujs (m. Ja)  
**freeze, to** – friusan (II)  
**Friday** - \*fraujsins dags (m. A)  
**friend** – 1. (m.) frijonds (m. Nd) 2. (f.) frijondi (f. Jo)  
**frog** – \*frusks (m. A)  
**frost** – frius (n. A)  
**fruit** – akran (n. A), *to bring ~ = gawrisqan (III abl)*  
**fruitless** - akranalaus (adj. A)  
**fulfilling** - usfulleins (f. I/O)  
**full** - fulls (adj. A) + gen (gen. is used when translated as full of)  
**fuller** - wullareis (m. Ja)  
**fullness** - fullo (f. N)  
**future** - 1. \*anawairp (n. A) 2. anawairps (adj. A)  
**gain** - faihugawaurki (n. Ja) (gain in possession)  
**Galatia** – Galatia (f. O)  
**Galatian** – Galateis (m. I)  
**Galilee** - Galeilaius (m. U/I)  
**garden** - aurtigards (m. I)  
**garment** - snaga (m. N)  
**gate** - 1. daur (n. A) 2. dauro (f. N)  
**gather, to** - lisan (V abl.)  
**gathering** - gaqumps (m. I)  
**Geat** - \*gauts (m. A)  
**genealogy** - gabaurpiwaurd (n. A)  
**genitive** - \*gainiteibus (m. U)  
**gentle** - qairrus (adj. U)  
**gentleness** - 1. selei (f. N) 2. mukamodei (f. N)  
**geological** - \*airpaleis (adj. A)  
**geologist** - 1. \*airpaleis (m. A) (declined like a strong adjective) 2. \*airpaleisa (f. O) (declined like a strong adjective)

**geology** - \*airpaleisei (f. N)  
**German** – \*gairmanisks (adj. A)  
**Germany** – \*Gairmanja (f. O)  
**giant** - 1. \*pauris (m. A) 2. \*wrisja (m. N) (enormous)  
**gift** – giba (f. O)  
**gird, to** - bigairdan (III abl)  
**girdle** - gairda (f. O)  
**girl** - mawilo (f. N)  
**give, to** - giban (V abl) + dat  
**giver** - gibands (m. Nd)  
**glory** - wulpus (m. U)  
**glove** - \*lauhs (m. A)  
**gnushing** - krusts (m. Noun)  
**goal** - mundrei (f. N)  
**goat** - gaitis (m. I), ~'s milk = *gaitimiluks* (f. Cons.)  
**God** - 1. Gup (m. A) (Abrahamic God) 2. Gup (n. A) (other God than christian or jewish one), the form of ~ = gudaskaunei (f. N)  
**godless** - gudalaus (adj. A)  
**godliness** - gagudei (f. N)  
**godly** - 1. gudisks (adj. A) 2. gagups (adj. A)  
**gold** - gulp (n. A)  
**golden** - gulpeins (adj. A)  
**good** - gops (adj. A)  
**goodness** - selei (f. N)  
**gospel** - aiwaggeljo (f. N)  
**Goth** – Guta (m. A)  
**Gothic** – 1. \*Gutisks (adj. A) 2. \*~ language – Gutiska (adj. A) razda (f. O), Gutrazda (f. O), Gutrazda (f. O)  
**Gothiscandza** – \*Gutskapja (f. Jo)  
**Goths** – Gutpiuda (f. O) among the ~ – ana Gutpiudai  
**governor** - kindins (m. A)  
**grace** - ansts (f. I)  
**grandfather** - \*awa (m. N)  
**grandma** - awo (f. N)  
**grandmother** - awo (f. N)  
**grandpa** - \*awa (m. N)  
**grape** - weinabasi (n. Ja)  
**grass** - hawi (n. Ja)  
**grave** - hlaiw (n. A)  
**graveyard** - \*nawistre gards (m. I)  
**great** – mikils (adj. A)  
**greater** - maiza (Comp.)  
**greatness** - mikilei (f. N)  
**Greece** – \*Krekaland (n. A)  
**greed** – 1. faihufrieki (f. N) 2. faihugairnei (f. N) 3. faihugairo (f. N)  
**Greek** – Kreks (m. A)

**green** – \*groneis (adj. Ja)  
**Greenland** – \*Groniland (n. A)  
**group** - 1. kuni (n. Ja) (tribe or subdivision of hierarchy) 2. kubitus (m. U) (group around table)  
**grow, to** - liudan (II abl)  
**hail** – hagi (n. A)  
**half** - 1. halba (f. O) 2. halbs (adj. A)  
**hand** - handus (f. U)  
**happen, to** – wairpan (III)  
**harbor** – \*habana (f. O)  
**hard** - 1. hardus (adj. U) 2. aglus (adj. U) (synonym of difficult)  
**hardly** - 1. harduba (adv) (adverb of hard) 2. agluba (synonym of difficult) 3. halisaiw (barely)  
**hardness** - ~ of heart = harduhairtei (f. N)  
**hawk** - \*habuks (m. A)  
**healing** - leikinassus (m. U)  
**hear, to** - hausjan (I i weak)  
**heart** – hairto (n. N), hardness of ~ = harduhairtei (f. N)  
**heaven** – himins (m. A) (never with article, accompanying adjective always declines strongly)  
**heavenly** - himinakunds (adj. A)  
**helmet** - hilms (m. A)  
**Hebrew** - 1. Haibraius (m. U/I) (person) 2. \*Haibruiwisks (adj. A), ~ *language* = \*Haibruiwiska (adj. A) *razda* (f. O)  
**hedge** - fapa (f. O)  
**heel** - fairzna (f. O)  
**height** - hauhei (f. N)  
**heir** - arbja (m. N)  
**hell** - 1. gaiainna (noun) (Greek) 2. halja (f. O), to ~ with you = \*Diabaulus þuk nimai  
**hello** – 1. hails + voc (to a man), haila + voc (to a woman) 2. Golja þuk 3. Fagino  
**helmet** - hilms (m. A)  
**Helsinki** – \*Halsiggefurs  
**herb** - gras (n. A)  
**herd** - hairda (f. O)  
**Herding** (myth.) - \*hazdiggs (m. A)  
**here** – her  
**Herodian** - Herodianus (m. U/I)  
**Herule** – \*Airuls (m. A)  
**hero** - \*halips / \*halups (m. Cons.)  
**hi** – see: hello  
**hide, to** - affilhan (III abl)  
**hidden** - fulgins (adj. A)  
**Hierapolis** - lairapaulei (noun)  
**high** - hauhs (adj. A)  
**higher** - auhuma (comp. Weak)

**highway** - wigs (m. A)  
**hill** – hlain (n. A)  
**him** - imma (dat) ina (acc)  
**hireling** - asneis (m. Ja)  
**his** - is, seinis (gen. M/N), seinazos (gen. F), seinamma (dat. M/N), seinai (dat. F), seinana (acc. M), seinaze (gen. M/N pl.), seinazo (gen. F pl.), seinaim (dat. Pl.) seinans (acc. M. Pl.)  
seina (acc. N. Pl.), seinos (acc. F. Pl.)  
**hither** - hidre  
**Hlin** (myth.) - \*Hleins (m. A)  
**Hoder** (myth.) - \*Haflus (m. U)  
**hole** - þairko (f. N)  
**holocaust** - alabrunsts (f. I)  
**holy** – 1. weihs (adj. A)  
**honestly** - garedaba  
**honey** - milip (n. A), *bee* ~ = *biwamilip* (n. A)  
**honourable** - 1. galaufs (adj. A) 2. gaguds (adj)  
**hope** - 1. wens (f. I) 2. lubains (f. I)  
**horse** - \*marhs (m. A)  
**hospitable** - gastigops (adj. A)  
**hospitality** - gastigodei (f. N)  
**host** - wairdus (m. U)  
**hour** - hweila (f. O)  
**house** - 1. razn (n. A) 2. gards (m. I) (also used as family)  
**hovercraft** - \*ufarwataskip (n. A)  
**how** – 1. (int.) Hvaiwa 2. Hvan ( as in: how narrow or how much, how nice)  
**human** - manna (m. N)  
**humanity** – manniskodus (m. U)  
**hunger** – 1. gredus (m. U) 2. husrus (m. U)  
**hungry** – gredags (adj. A)  
**hunny** - milip (n. A)  
**hurry, to** - sniwan (V abl)  
**husband** - aba (m. N)  
**hypocrite** - 1. liuts (adj. A) 2. liuta (m. N)  
**I** – ik (only used for comparison or emphasis)  
**ice** – \*eis (n. A)  
**Iceland** – (neol.) eisaland (n. A)  
**idiot** – 1. (m.) dwala (m. N) 2. (f.) dwalo (f. N)  
**idolatry** - galiugagude skalkinassus (m. U) (first part undeclined)  
**image** - manleika (m. N)  
**imagination** - gahugds (f. I)  
**immediately** - suns  
**immortal** - unriurs (adj. I)  
**immortality** - undiwanei (f. N)  
**importance** - wulþrs (f. I)  
**important** - wulþrais (genitive of sing. worth), *it is* ~ = *wulþrais ist*  
**imprisonment** - karkara (f. O)



**inheritance** - arbi (n. Ja)  
**inheritor** - arbinumja (m. N)  
**injustice** - ungaraihteī (f. N)  
**ink** - \*swartis (n. A)  
**inspiration** – ahmateins (f. I/O)  
**insurrection** - auhjodus (m. U)  
**intention** - muns (m. I)  
**intercession** - liteins (f. I/O)  
**international** - \*miþþiudisks (adj. A)  
**internet** – (neol.) miþnati (n. Ja)  
**intreaty** - usbloteins (f. I/O)  
**invisible** - \*unanasius (adj. A)  
**inwardly** - innapro  
**iron** - eisarneins (adj. A)  
**island** – hulms (m. A)  
**Israel** – Israel (m. A)  
**Japan** – (neol.) Iapan (m. A)  
**Jericho** – Eiairiko (f. N)  
**Jerusalem** – Iairusalem (same in all cases except for genitive Iairusalems)  
**Jesus** - Iesus (m. A)  
**Jew** – Iudaius (m. U/I)  
**jewel** - precious ~ = \*airknastains (m. A)  
**Jewish** – Iudaiwisks (adj. A)  
**job** - arbaips (f. I)  
**Jordan** - Iaurdanus (m. U/I)  
**journey** - wratodus (m. U)  
**joy** - faheþs (f. I)  
**Judea** – Iudaia (f. O)  
**judge** - staua (m. N)  
**judgement** - staua (f. O)  
**just** – 1. (only) þatainei 2. ~ as = swaswe  
**justice** - garaihtipa (f. O)  
**keep, to** - baigan (III abl) + dat (as in to keep something)  
**key** - \*lukils (m. A)  
**keyboard** - \*bokabaurd (n. A)  
**kill, to** - afslahan (VI)  
**king** – piudans (m. A)  
**kingdom** - þiudinassus (m. U)  
**kiss** – frijons (f. I)  
**kiss, to** – kukjan (I) + dat  
**kiwi** - 1. \*kiwi (n. Ja) 2. \*keiwei (f. N)  
**knee** - kniu (n. Wa)  
**kneeling** - \*knussus (m. U)  
**knife** – sahs (m. A)  
**know, to** - kunnan (prt-prs)

**knowledge** - kunþi (n. Ja)  
**lack** - waninassus (m. U)  
**labour** - arbaiþs (f. I)  
**lack** - gaidw (n. A)  
**lamb** – 1. lamb (n. A) 2. wiþrus (m. U) (only one occurrence) 3. \*lambamimz (noun) (To eat as flesh)  
**lame** - halts (adj. A)  
**lament, to** - qainon (II weak)  
**land** - land (n. A), *ancestral* ~ = *opal* (n. A)  
**Laodicea** - Laudeikaia (noun)  
**lasciviousness** - aglaitei (f. N)  
**last** - 1. aftumists (adj. A) 2. spedumists (adj. A) 3. spediza (Comp.), only in: ist so spedeizei airziþa wairsizei þizai frumein = the last error shall be worst than the first 3. aftuma (comp.) (Of two)  
**late** - seiþus (adj. U)  
**lately** - \*niujaba  
**law** - witop (n. A), *under the* ~ = *uf witoda*, *doctor of the* ~ = *witodalaisareis* (m. Ja)  
**lawless** - witodalaus (adj. A)  
**lawyer** - witodafasteis (m. Ja)  
**lay, to** - ~ *down* = *afhnaiwjan* (I i weak)  
**lead, to** - tiuhan (II abl), ~ *up* = *ustiuhan* (II abl), ~ *about* = *bitiuhan* (II abl)  
**leaf** - laufs (m. A) (f turns to b in sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms)  
**least** - minnists (adj. Superl.)  
**leather** - filleins (adj. A)  
**leave, to** - ~ *with* = *bileiþan* (I abl.)  
**left** - hleiduma (Comp.)  
**length** - laggei (f. N)  
**leper** - þrutsfill (n. A), *to have* ~ = *þrutsfill haban*  
**less** - minniza (Comp.)  
**letter** - boka (f. O)  
**library** - 1. \*bokarazn (n. A) 2. \*bokahus (n. A)  
**lie, to** - ligan (V abl) (to lie down somewhere)  
**Liechtenstein** – (neol) Liuhtastains (m. A)  
**light** - 1. liuhap (n. A) 2. liuhadei (f. N) 3. leihts (adj. A)  
**light, to** - tandjan (I weak i)  
**lighthouse** - \*liuhadakelikn (n. A)  
**like, to** - galeikan (III) (as in, to like something) + dat  
**likewise** - samaleiko  
**linguist** - 1. \*razdaleis (m. A) 2. \*razdaleisa (f. O)  
**linguistics** - \*razdaleisei (f. N)  
**list** - wiko (f. N)  
**lock, to** - lukan (II abl), (he/she locked = lauk)  
**locust** - þramstei (f. N)  
**Loki (myth.)** - 1. \*lauha (m. N) 2. \*luka (m. N)  
**load, to** - \*usbriggan (III abl) (digital)

**long** - laggs (adj. A)  
**longsuffering** - usbeisnei (f. N)  
**look, to** - 1. saihvan (V abl) 2. ~ *around* = ussaihvan (V abl)  
**loop** - wruggo (f. N)  
**loot** - \*raupa (f. O)  
**lord** – frauja (m. N)  
**lose, to** - fraliusan (II abl) + dat  
**lot** - 1. a ~ of = filu + gen 2. hlauts (m. A), ~ imma urran = he was chosen by lot  
**love** - frijaþwa (f. O), brotherly ~ = broprulubo (f. N)  
**lump** - daigs (m. Noun)  
**lust** - lustus (m. U)  
**Luxemburg** – (neol) leitilabaurgs (f. Cons)  
**Macedonia** – Makaidonja (f. O)  
**Macedonian** – Makidons (m. I)  
**machine** – \*sarwa (n. Wa)  
**madness** - unfrodei (f. N)  
**Magdeburg** – (neol) Magaþsbaurgs (f. Cons)  
**magic** – lubjaleisei (f. N)  
**magical** - \*lubjaleis (adj. A)  
**maimed** - gamaips (adj. A)  
**male** - 1. gumein (n. A) 2. gumakunds (adj. A)  
**malice** - balwawesei (f. N)  
**man** - 1. manna (m. Cons) (plural nom + acc = mans) (human in general) 2. guma (m. N) 3. wair (m. A)  
**manger** - uzeta (m. N)  
**manifestation** - by ~ = bairhtein  
**mankind**- manaseþs (f. I)  
**manner** - sidus (m. U), ~ of life = usmet (n. A)  
**market** - maþl (n. A) *black* ~ = *swart* (adj. A) *maþl* (n. A)  
**marmelade** - \*akranamimz (noun) miþ sakkara  
**marshall** - \*marhaskalks (m. A)  
**marvellous** - sildaleiks (adj. A)  
**matter** - *doesn't ~ to me* = *mis wulþrais nist*  
**me** – 1. (Dat) mis 2. (Acc) mik  
**meal** - mats (m. I)  
**mean, to** – 1. (to signify, what a word means) wisan, gaskeirjan (I) 2. (to intend to) munnan  
**measure** - 1. mitaþs (f. Cons.) 2. mitadjo (f. N)  
**measure, to** - mitan (V abl)  
**meat** - mimz (noun)  
**mechanics** - \*maikanika (n. A plural)  
**member** - 1. gadaila (m. N) (of group of people) 2. liþus (of body)  
**mercy** - 1.bleiþei (f. N) 2. mildiþa (f. O)  
**mediator** - midumonds (m. Nd)  
**messenger** - airus (m. U)  
**metal** - 1. \*maital (n. A) (W. E) 2. \*maitaleins (adj. A)

**metallic** - \*maitaleins (adj. A)  
**milk** – miluks (f. Cons)  
**milky way** - \*milukswigs (m. A)  
**millstone** - asiluqairnus (f. U)  
**mind** - gahugds (f. I)  
**minister** - andbahts (m. A)  
**ministry** - \*andbahti (n. Ja)  
**minstrel** - swiglja (m. N)  
**miracle** - fauratani (n. Ja) (as a sign)  
**mirror** - skuggwa (m. N)  
**mistletoe** - \*mistils (m. A)  
**moderation** - anawiljei (f. N)  
**moon** – mena (m. N)  
**Monday** - \*menins dags (m. A)  
**month** – menops (f. Cons), dat. Pl. = menopum  
**money** - 1. skatts (m. A)  
**moneychanger** - skattja (m. N)  
**moral** - godei (f. N)  
**morning** - 1. maurgins (m. Noun) 2. uhtwo (f. N)  
**mortality** - \*diwanei (f. N)  
**moth** – \*malo (n. N)  
**mother** – aipei (f. N), wife's ~ = swaihro (f. N)  
**mountain** - fairguni (n. Ja)  
**mourn, to** - hiufan (II abl)  
**mourning** - gaunopus (m. U)  
**mouth** - munps (m. Noun)  
**move, to** - inwagjan (I weak j) (move someone to do something)  
**movie** - \*film (n. A)  
**mr.** – \*Frauja (m. N)  
**mugwort** - \*bibauts  
**multitude** - 1. managei (f. N) 2. iumjo (f. N)  
**murderer** - manamaurprja (m. N)  
**muzzle, to** - faurmuljan (I i weak) + acc  
**my** - meins (possessive pronoun, always declined strongly)  
**mystery** - runa (f. O)  
**naked** - naqaps (adj. A)  
**nakedness** - naqadei (f. N)  
**name** - namo (n. N) (plural nom = namna, plural dat = namnam)  
**napkin** - aurali (n. Ja)  
**Naples** - \*Napleis (I)  
**narrow** - aggwus (adj. U)  
**nation** – piuda (f. O)  
**national** - \*piudisks (adj. A)  
**nature** - wists (f. I), *by* ~ = *wistai*  
**near** - nehva  
**necessity** - andawizn (f. I)

**neglecting** - unfreideins (f. I/O)  
**neighbour** - garazno (f. N) (female neighbour) , garazna (m. N) (male neighbour, in plural both genders)  
**nest** - sitls (m. A)  
**neuron** - \*niuraun (n. A)  
**neutron** - \*niutraun (n. A)  
**next** - the ~ day = iftumin daga  
**night** – nahts (f. Cons), (in days and ~s = in dagam jah nahtam, normally dative plural is nahtim)  
**Niord (myth.)** - \*Nairbus (m. U)  
**noble** - godakunds (adj. A)  
**nominative** - \*nominatēibus (m. U)  
**north** - 1. \*naurþrs (m. A) 2. \*naurþra- (adj.), *from the ~ = \*naurþana, in the ~ = \*naurþar, to the ~ = \*naurþar*  
**northwards** - \*naurþar  
**Norway** – \*Naurþrawigs (m. A)  
**now** – nu  
**number** - rapjo (f. N)  
**oath** - aips (m. A)  
**obedience** - ufhouseins (f. I/O)  
**oblivion** - ufarmaudei (f. N)  
**observation** – atwitains (f. I)  
**observe, to** – witan (III) + dative  
**Odin** – \*Wodans (m. A)  
**odour** - dauns (f. I)  
**Oegir (myth.)** - \*Ogeis (m. Ja)  
**offend, to** - afmarzjan (I i weak)  
**office** - andbahti (n. Ja), ~ of the priest = gudjinassus (m. U)  
**often** – ufta  
**oil** - alew (n. A)  
**ointment** - salbons (f. I)  
**old** - fairneis (adj. Ja)  
**oldness** - fairniþa (f. O)  
**olive** - alew  
**olive tree** - alewabagms (m. A)  
**on** - (place) ana + dat  
**once** – 1. simle (in the sense: once upon a time) 2. ainamma sinþa (one time)  
**one** – ains (adj. A strong) 2. sums (one of people, so: one man = sums manna)  
**open, to** - uslukan (II abl), (he/she opened = uslauk)  
**opening** – luk (n. A)  
**or** - 1. þau (choice between two things) 2. aipþau (choice between multiple things and other uses then in 1)  
**ordain, to** - satjan (I j weak)  
**order** - wiko (f. N), *to set in ~ = atgaraihtjan (I i weak)*  
**ordered** - \*teweis (adj. Ja) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)

**origin** - ussateins (f. I/O)  
**Oslo** – \*Ansulauha  
**otherwise** - aljaleikos (adv)  
**our** - unsar (possessive pronoun, always strongly declined)  
**outside** - uta, from the ~ = utana + gen  
**oven** - auhns (m. Noun)  
**overshadow, to** - ufarskadwjan (I i weak)  
**ox** - 1. auhsus (m. U) 2. auhsa (m. N) (only one occurrence) 3. stiur (m. A)  
**page** - \*laufs (m. A) (f turns to b in sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms)  
**pair** - gajuk (n. A)  
**palace** - rohsns (f. I)  
**palm** - ~ *of hand* = *lofa* (noun)  
**pants** - \*broks (f. Cons.)  
**paper** - \*karta (f. O)  
**parable** - gajuko (f. N)  
**parchment** - maimbrana (m. N)  
**parent** – berusi (m. Ja)  
**parents** – berusjos ( )  
**part** – dails (f. I)  
**partiality** - wiljahalpei (f. N)  
**participation** – daila (f. O)  
**party** – dulps (f. I)  
**pass, to** - usleipān (I abl)  
**passover** - 1. paska (feast) 2. pasxa (feast)  
**password** - (neol) \*gamotawaurd (n. A)  
**pastry** - \*bakeins (f. I/O) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**pasture** - winja (f. Jo)  
**patience** - uspulains (f. I)  
**pay, to** - usgildan (V abl)  
**peace** - gawairpi (n. Ja)  
**peaceable** - gawairpeigs (adj. A)  
**penny** - 1. assarjus (m. U) 2. kintus (m. U)  
**people** – piuda (f. O)  
**pepper** - \*pipr (n. A) (W. E)  
**perceive, to** – gaumjan (I) + dat  
**perfect** - 1. fullatojis (adj. Ja) 2. (adv) glaggwuba  
**perishing** - riurei (f. N)  
**permission** - \*andlet (n. A)  
**persecute, to** - wrikan (V abl)  
**persecution** - 1. wrakja (f. Jo) 2. wrekei (f. N)  
**persuasion** - gakunds (f. I)  
**Pharisee** - Fareisaius (m. U/I)  
**Phenician** - fwnikisks (adj. A)  
**philosopher** - 1. handugs (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. handuga (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**phoenix** - \*fonfugls (m. A)  
**physician** - lekeis (m. Ja)  
**pillar** - sauls (f. I)  
**pillow** - waggareis (m. Ja)  
**pinnacle** - gibla (m. N)  
**pipe, to** - swiglon (II weak)  
**plan** - garehsns (f. I)  
**plant, to** - satjan (I j weak)  
**pleasure** - gabaurjoþus (m. U)  
**plough** - hoha (m. N)  
**poem** – \*liuþ (n. A)  
**poet** – liudareis (m. Ja)  
**poison** - \*air (n. A)  
**police** - \*wardjans (m. N, plural of wardja)  
**police officer** - 1. \*wardja (m. N) 2. \*wardjo (f. N)  
**political** - \*paulitikisks (adj. A) (W. E.)  
**politics** - \*paulitika (f. O) (W. E.)  
**pope** - \*papa (m. N)  
**pork** - \*sweinamimz (noun)  
**porter** - 1. daurawards (m. A) 2. daurawarda (f. O)  
**possessed** - *one ~ with devils = daimonareis (m. Ja)*  
**post** - \*waurd (n. A) (in forum or blog)  
**pot** - 1. \*aurkjus (m. U/I) 2. \*aurkeis (m. Ja)  
**potter** - kasja (m. N)  
**pour, to** - giutan (II abl)  
**power** - mahts (f. I)  
**praise, to** - hazjan (I weak j)  
**pray, to** - bidjan (V abl irregular), *he/she prayed = baþ*  
**prayer** - bida (f. O)  
**preach, to** - merjan (I i weak)  
**preacher** - merjands (m. Nd)  
**preaching** - mereins (f. I/O)  
**precept** - anabusns (f. I)  
**preeminence** - frumadei (f. N)  
**preferable** – þishun  
**pregnant woman** - 1. inkilþo (f. N), wisandei ~ = being great with a child, to be pregnant 2. qipuhafto (f. N)  
**prejudice** – faurdomeins (f. O)  
**prepared** - manwus (adj. U)  
**present, to** - atsatjan (I i weak j)  
**presentation** - \*atsateins (f. I/O)  
**presbytery** - praizbwtairei (f. N)  
**presider (liturgies)** - faurstasseis (m. Ja)  
**press, to** - anatriimpan (III abl)  
**pretence** - inilo (f. N)

**price** - wairþ (m. A)  
**pride** - hauhairtei (f. N)  
**priest** – gudja (m. N)  
**prince** - reiks (m. Cons.)  
**print, to** - \*usmeljan (I i weak)  
**printer** - \*usmeljo (f. N)  
**priority** - frumadei (f. N)  
**prison** - karkara (f. O)  
**prisoner** - bandja (m. N)  
**privately** - sundro  
**prize** - sigislaun (n. A)  
**problem** - aglo (f. N)  
**profit** - bota (f. O)  
**profitable** - bruks (adj. A)  
**project** - \*faurawaurpa (f. O) (reconstructed by Tom de Herdt)  
**proof** - kustus (m. U) ( as in a challenge)  
**prophet** - praufetes (m. U/I)  
**prostitute** - kalkjo (f. N)  
**prostitution** - kalkinassus (m. U)  
**proton** - protaun (n.)  
**psychological** - \*ahaleis (adj. A)  
**psychologist** - 1. \*ahaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*ahaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**psychology** - \*ahaleisei (f. N)  
**publican** - motareis (m. Ja)  
**punishment** - andabeit (n. A)  
**purity** - hrainei (f. N)  
**purpose** - muns (m. I)  
**put, to** - lagjan (I weak j)  
**quantum-mechanics** - \*kwantum-maikanika (n. A plural)  
**queen** - \*piudana (f. O)  
**question** - sokns (f. I)  
**rabbi** - rabbei (undeclined)  
**race** - spaurds (f. Cons.) (Sports)  
**radio** - 1. (neol) \*luftustibna (f. O) 2. \*radio (f. N) (loan)  
**ragnarökr** - \*ragine riqis (n. A)  
**rainbow** – \*rignabuga (m. N)  
**ranked** - \*teweis (adj. Ja) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**ransom** – andabauhts (f. I)  
**ray** - \*strela (f. O)  
**read, to** – 1. (us) siggwan (III) 2. (Greek) anakunnan (III)  
**really** - bi sunjai  
**reap, to** - sneiþan (I abl)  
**reasonable** - 1. andapahts (adj. A) 2. \*andapahtaba (adv)  
**rebuke, to** - andbeitan (I abl)  
**receive, to** - 1. niman (IV abl), 2. miþniman (IV abl)



**receiving** - andanumts (f. I)  
**recompense** - andalauni (n. Ja)  
**recompense, to** - fragildan (III abl) + dat  
**reconciliation** - gafriþons (f. I)  
**red** - rauþs (adj. A)  
**redemption** - uslauseins (f. I/O)  
**regards** – kind regards = (rec.)  
liubostons goleinins  
**region** - fera (f. O)  
**register, to** – anameljan (I)  
**registration** – anameleins (f. I)  
**reject, to** - 1. uskusan (II abl) 2. andspeiwan (I abl)  
**release, to** - fraletan (V)  
**remembrance** - gamaudeins (f. I/O)  
**remission** - aflageins (f. I/O)  
**renew, to** - ananiujan (I weak)  
**repay, to** - fragildan (III abl) + dat  
**reproof** - gasahts (f. I)  
**researcher** - \*sokareis (m. Ja)  
**rest** - 1. gahveilains (f. I) 2. rimis (n. A)  
**restriction** - gaaggwei (f. N)  
**reveal to** - andhuljan (I i weak j)  
**revelation** - andhuleins (f. I/O)  
**revelling** - gabaur (m. A)  
**revenge, to** - fraweitán (I abl)  
**reward** - 1. laun (n. A) 2. mizdo (f. N)  
**reward, to** - usgildan (III abl.)  
**Reykjavik** – \*Raukeweiks  
**rich** - gabigs (adj. A) (rich of = gabigs in + dat)  
**riches** - 1. gabei (f. N) 2. faihu (n. U)  
**righteousness** - garaihteins (f. I/O)  
**ring** - 1. figgragulþ (n. A) 2. \*hriggs (m. A) (can used for form of a ring)  
**ring fight** - brakja (f. Jo) (wrestling)  
**river** - ahwa (f. O)  
**robot** - 1. \*skalks (m. A) 2. \*mahtiskalks (m. A)  
**rock** - hallus (m. U)  
**rod** - wandus (m. U)  
**roll, to** - ~ away = *afwalwjan* (I i weak)  
**Roman** – Rumonus (m. U/I) 2. Rumonisks (adj. A)  
**Rome** – Ruma (f. O)  
**roof** - hrot (n. A)  
**room** - heþjo (f. N)  
**rooster** - hana (m. N)  
**root** - waurts (f. I)  
**rope** - \*sail (n. A)

**Rosicrucian** - \*rausakrukeis (m. Ja)  
**row** - wiko (f. N)  
**ruler** - frauinonds (m. Nd)  
**run, to** - rinnan (III abl), ~ *over* = *ufargiutan (II abl)*  
**sabbat** - sabbatus (m. U), *the day after* ~ = *afarsabbatus (m. U)*  
**sackcloth** - sakkus (m. U)  
**sacrifice** - 1. hunsl (n. A) 2. saups (m. I)  
**safely** - arniba  
**safety** - pwastipa (f. O)  
**saint** - weiha (m. N)  
**salt** - salt (n. A)  
**salvation** - 1. naseins (f. I/O) 2. ganists (f. I)  
**same** - sama (adj. A, weak), *at the ~ time* = *samana*  
**sand** - malma (m. N)  
**sapphire** - \*saffeirus (m. U)  
**Saturday** - sabbato (undeclinable)  
**save, to** - nasjan (I j weak)  
**say, to** - qipan (V abl) + dat  
**scorpion** - skaurpjo (f. N)  
**scrip** - matibalgs (m. I)  
**sea** - 1. marei (f. N) 2. marisaiws (m. Noun)  
**seal** - sigljo (n. N)  
**seal, to** - faursigljan (I i weak)  
**search** - sokeins (f. I/O)  
**secret** - 1. runa (f. O) 2. analaugns (adj. A) *in* ~ = *in analaugnein*  
**secretly** - analaugniba  
**security** - pwastipa (f. O)  
**see, to** - saihvan (V abl.)  
**seed** - fraiw (n. A)  
**self** - silba (adj. A, weak)  
**sender** - \*sandja (f. O)  
**sepulchre** – hlaiw (n. A)  
**servant** - 1. skalks (m. A) 2. piunagus (m. U) (young boy) 3. magus (m. U) (a young boy) 4. (Servants) pewisa (n. A)  
**serve, to** - andbahtjan (I i weak) + dat  
**service** - 1. skalkinassus (m. U)  
**severity** - hvassei (f. N)  
**shadow** - skadus (m. U)  
**shame** - aiwiski (n. Ja)  
**shameful** - agls (adj. A)  
**sharply** - hvassaba (as in severely)  
**shave, to** – 1. kapillon (II) 2. biskaban (VI)  
**sheath** - fodr (n. A)  
**shepherd** - hairdeis (m. Ja)  
**shield** - skildus (m. U)  
**shilling** - skilliggs (m. A)

**shine, to** - glitmunjan (I i weak), ~ *round* = *biskeinan* (I abl)  
**ship** - skip (n. A)  
**shipwreck** - *to suffer* ~ = *usfarþon taujan us skipa*  
**shit** - 1. maihstus (m. U) 2. smarna (f. O)  
**shoe** - skohs (m. A)  
**shoes** - gaskohi (n. Ja)  
**short** – maurgus (adj. U)  
**shortage** - waninassus (m. U)  
**shorten, to** – gamaurgjan (I)  
**shoulder** – ams (m. A)  
**show, to** - ataugjan (I i weak) (person/object to whom shown = dat., shown person/object = acc.)  
**sick** - siuks (adj. A)  
**sickle** - gilpa (f. O)  
**sickness** - siukei (f. N)  
**sign** - 1. taikns (f. I) 2. bandwa (f. Wo) 3. bandwo (f. N), sign, to = ufmeljan (I) + dative  
**signature** - \*ufmeleins (f. I/O)  
**silence** - þahains (f. I)  
**similar** - galeiks (adj. A)  
**sin** - frawaurhts (f. I)  
**sincerity** - 1. unriurei (f. N) 2. unwammei (f. N) 3. hlutrei (f. N)  
**singer** – liupareis (m. Ja)  
**singleness** - ainfalpei (f. N)  
**sister** - swistar (f. R)  
**sit, to** - sitan (V abl)  
**skull** - hvairnei (f. N)  
**slaughter** - slauhts (f. I) (the act of slaughter)  
**slave** – 1. skalks (m. A) 2. (house-servant) þius (m. U)  
**slay, to** - afslahan (VI)  
**sleight** - filudeisei (f. N)  
**small** - leitils (adj. A)  
**smaller** - minniza (Comp.)  
**smell** - dauns (f. I)  
**smooth** - slaihts (adj. A)  
**snake** – waurms (m. A)  
**snare** - wruggo (f. N)  
**snow** - snaiws (noun)  
**snowman** - snaiwsmanna (m. N)  
**soap** - \*saipjô (f. N) (W. E.)  
**sobriety** - inahei (f. N)  
**soft** - hnasqus (adj. U)  
**softly** - \*hnasquba  
**soldier** - gadrauhts (m. I)  
**solitary** - auþeis (adj. Ja)  
**son** - sunus (m. U)

**son-in-law** - megs (m. Noun)  
**song** – liup (n. A)  
**sorrow** - gauriþa (f. O)  
**soul** – saiwala (f. O)  
**sound** - drunjus (m. U)  
**south** – 1. \*sunþrs (m. A) 2. \*sunþra- (adj.), *from the ~ = \*sunþana, in the ~ = \*sunþar, to the ~ = \*sunþar*  
**southwards** - \*sunþar  
**spear** - \*gais (m. A)  
**spearow** - sparwa (m. N)  
**spectacle** - fairweiti (n. A)  
**sperm** - \*fraiw (n. A)  
**spikenard** - nardus (m. U)  
**spirit** - ahma (m. N) (Spirit from God or a human, for ghost, see ghost)  
**spiritual** - ahmeins (adj. A)  
**spit, to** - gaspeiwan (I abl)  
**sponge** - swamms (m. A)  
**spring, to** - keinan (I abl) (of seed), *and the seed shall spring = jah þata fraiw keinip*  
**spy** - ferja (m. N)  
**stablish, to** - tulgjan (I i weak)  
**stairs** - \*usstaiga (f. O) (W.E.)  
**stake** - hnupo (f. N)  
**stand, to** - standan (VI abl)  
**star** - stairno (f. N)  
**state** – reiki (n. Ja)  
**stature** - wahstus (m. U)  
**stave** - walus (m. U)  
**steal, to** - stilan (IV abl)  
**stedfast** - tulgus (adj. U)  
**stedfastly** - \*tulguba  
**steep** - ~ place - driuso (f. N)  
**stewardship** - fauragaggi (n. Ja)  
**sting** - gazds (m. A)  
**stinking** - fuls (adj. A)  
**Stockholm** – \*Stukkahulms (m. A)  
**stone** – stans (m. A), corner ~ = waihstastans (m. A)  
**stony** – stainahs (adj. A)  
**stop, to** - faurdammjan (I i weak) (to stop something or someone else)  
**storm** - skura (f. O), *wind~ = skura windos, fire~ = \*skura funins*  
**stork** - \*odabra (m. N) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**story** - insahts (f. I)  
**straightway** - sunsaiw  
**strait** - aggwus (adj. U)  
**stranger** - gasts (m. I)  
**street** - 1. gatwo (f. N) 2. plapja (f. O)  
**strength** - swinþei (f. N)

**strife** - sakjo (f. N)  
**strike, to** - \*biutan (II)  
**stripe** - slahs (m. I)  
**strong** - swinþs (adj. A)  
**stronger** - swinþoza (Comp.)  
**student** - siponeis (m. Ja)  
**subconscious** - \*ufgahugds (f. I)  
**subculture** - \*minniza (comp.) kunjahaidus (m. U)  
**subjection** - 1. ufhaiseins (f. I/O), 2. ufhnaiweins (f. I/O), *to bring into* ~ = *anapiwan* (III weak)  
**subverting** - uswalteins (f. I/O)  
**such** - swaleiks (adj. A strong)  
**suck, to** - \*sugjan (II) + dat  
**suddenly** - anaks  
**suffer, to** - (ga)winnan (III abl)  
**suffering** - winno (f. N)  
**sugar** - \*sakkar (n. A) (W.E.)  
**summer** - asans (n. A)  
**sun** - 1. sunno (f. N) 2. (Only used once) sauil (n. A)  
**Sunday** - \*sunnins dags (m. A)  
**superscription** - ufarmeleins (f. I/O)  
**supper** - nahtamats (m. I)  
**supply** - andstald (n. A)  
**surmising** - anaminds (f. I)  
**Surtur** (myth.) - \*Swartus (m. U)  
**swelling** - ufswalleins (f. I/O)  
**sword** - 1. hairus (m. U)  
**sycamine tree** - bairabagms (m. A)  
**synagogue** - swnagoge (f. Noun)  
**Syria** - 1. Saurja (f. O) 2. Swria (f. O)  
**Syrian** - (m.) Saur (m. U/I), (f.) Saur  
**tabernacles** - hlijans (noun)  
**table** - biuþs \*(m. A)  
**tag** - (online) sokjawaurd (n. A)  
**tail** - \*spaurds (m. A)  
**take, to** - niman (IV abl), ~ *out* = *usniman* (IV abl)  
**talk, to** - rodjan (I i weak)  
**taste, to** - kausjan (I i weak) + acc  
**tax** - 1. gild (n. A) 2. gilstr (n. A)  
**tea** - \*hairbata (f. O) (W. E.)  
**teach, to** - 1. laisjan (I i weak) 2. talzjan (I i weak)  
**teacher** - 1. laisareis (m. Ja) 2. talzjands (m. Nd)  
**telegraph** - (neol) fairramelja (m. N)  
**telephone** - 1. \*razdasandja (f. O) 2. \*stibnasandja (f. O) (lit. voice-transmitter) 3. \*stibnjo (f. Jon) (lit. voicer) 4. \*sandja (f. O) (lit. sender)  
**television** - 1. \*siunisandja (f. O) (lit. image-transmitter) 2. \*manleikasandja (f. O) 3. (neol.)

\*fairrasians (f. I), to watch ~ – fairrasaihvan (V) 4. \*siunjo (f. Jon) (lit. sighter) 5. \*manleikjo (f. Jon) (lit. Imager)

**temptation** - fraistubni (f. Jo)

**temple** - alhs (m. Cons)

**tender** - plaqus (adj. U)

**test** - kustus (m. U)

**testimony** - 1. weitwodipa (f. O) 2. weitwodei (f. N)

**thank, to** – awiliudon (II) + dative

**thanks** - awiliup (n. A)

**that** – 1. pata 2. (Conj.) patei, ei (as in: I see that I ....) 3. so ~ = ei ... + opt 4. (Dem. Pron.) see: **this**

**the** - (Only used in emphasis or comparison and after a noun is used for the first time), see: **this**

**their** - 1. (m.) ize 2. (f.) izo

**them** - im (dat.), ins (m. Acc.), ija (n. / f. Acc.)

**themselves** – to ~ = du sis misso

**theological** - \*gudleis (adj. A)

**theologist** - 1. \*gudleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*gudleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**theology** - \*gudleisei (f. N)

**there** - jainar

**thereafter** – afar pata

**thief** - hliftus (m. U)

**think, to** – 1. miton (II weak) 2. hugjan (I) (to suppose)

**this** - 1. sa (m. Nom.), pata (n. Nom. / Acc.), so (f. Nom.), pis (m./n. Gen.), pizos (f. Gen.), pamma (m./n. Dat.), pizai (f. Dat.), pana (m. Acc.), po (f. Acc.)

**thorn** - purnus (m. U)

**thought** - mitons (f. I)

**thousand** - pusundi (f. Jo)

**thirst** – paurstei (f. N)

**thread** - \*predus (m. U)

**three** - preis (adj. A strong)

**Thursday** - \*punaris dags (m. A)

**Tiberian** - Tibairiadeis (m. U/I)

**time** - 1. mel (n. A) (moment) 2. sinp (n. A) (always with dative, e.g. two times = twaim sinpam), *at the same* ~ = *samana*

**title** – ufarmeli (n. Ja)

**tittle** - striks (m. I)

**Tiw** – \*Teiws (m. A)

**to** – du + dative

**today** – himma daga

**toe** - \*tains (m. A)

**together** - samana

**toilet** - \*gaggastaps (m. I)

**Tokyo** – (neol.) Tokio (f. N)

**tolerable** - sutis (adj. I)

**tomorrow** – gistradagis  
**tongue** - tuggo (f. N)  
**too** – 1. jah (synonym of also) 2. ufar- (too much = ufarfilu)  
**tooth** - tunþus (m. U)  
**touch** - \*atsnarpeins (f. I/O)  
**touch, to** - atsnarpjan (I i weak)  
**towel** - \*pwahilô (f. N) (W. E.)  
**tower** - kelikn (n. A)  
**transfiguration** - \*inmaideins (f. I/O)  
**transfigure, to** - inmaidjan (I i weak)  
**translate, to** - gaskeirjan (I)  
**translator** - gaskeirja (m. N)  
**translation** - gaskeireins (f. I/O)  
**transmitter** - \*sandja (f. O)  
**tread, to** - trudan (IV abl)  
**treasure** - huzd (n. A)  
**trespass** - missadeþs (f. I)  
**tribulation** - agliþa (f. O)  
**trip** - wratodus (m. U)  
**trouble** - aglo (f. N)  
**trouble, to** - uspriutan (II abl) + dat  
**true** - sunjeins (adj. A)  
**truth** - sunja (f. O)  
**Tuesday** - \*Teiwis dags (m. A)  
**tumult** - 1. auhjodus (m. U) 2. drobna (m. N)  
**turtledove** - hraiwadubo (f. N)  
**twelve** - twalif (gen. = twalibe, dat. = twalibim)  
**two** - twai (adj. A strong)  
**-ty** - tigjus (m. U) (suffix for decades 20-60)  
**Tyr** - \*teiwis (m. A)  
**unbelief** - ungalaubeins (f. I/O)  
**uncertain** - unwiss (adj)  
**uncircumcision** - faurafilli (n. Ja) (it. For-skin)  
**uncleanness** - 1. unhrainiþa (f. O) 2. unhrainei (f. N)  
**under** - uf + dat  
**underground** - \*ufgrundus (m. U)  
**underpants** - \*ufbroks (f. Cons.)  
**understanding** - 1. frodei (f. N) 2. fullaweis (adj. A)  
**underworld** - \*uffairhvus (m. U)  
**ungodliness** - afgudei (f. N)  
**United States** - \*Amairika (f. O)  
**unity** – ainamundiþa (f. O)  
**university** - 1. \*mikila skaula (f. O) 2. \*mikila skola (f. O)  
**unlearned** - untals (adj. A)  
**unmoveable** - ungawagiþs (part-perf)

**unprepared** - unmanwus (adj. U)  
**unspeakable** - unqeps (adj. I/Ja)  
**unthankful** - launawargs (adj. A)  
**uproar** - drobna (m. N)  
**urinate, to** – \*meigan (I)  
**urine** – \*hland (n. A)  
**use, to** - brukjan (I i weak) + gen  
**username** - (neol) \*atgagganamo (n. N), see **name** for exceptions in the declension  
**vail** - hulistr (n. A)  
**valley** - dals (m. Noun)  
**valkyrie** - \*walakusjo (f. N)  
**veal** - \*kalbomimz (noun)  
**veil** - faurhah (n. A)  
**vengeance** - fraweit (n. A), ~ *is mine* = *mis fraweit leitaidau*  
**very** – 1. filu 2. abraba (stronger than filu)  
**vessel** - kas (n. A)  
**vine** - weinatriu (n. Wa)  
**vineyard** - weinatriu (n. Wa)  
**virtue** - godei (f. N)  
**visible** - anasiuns (adj. A)  
**visitation** - niuhseins (f. I/O)  
**voice** - stibna (f. O)  
**wagon** - 1. \*karrahago (f. N) (Latinized Gothic word) 2. \*karrs (m. A)  
**walhalla** - \*walahalla (f. O)  
**wall** - baurgswaddjus (f. U) (literally: city-wall, for another kind of wall use waddjus (f. U) separately)  
**war** - \*badus (m. U), *second world* ~ = *anþar (adj. A strong) fairhvubadus (m. U)*  
**warmth** - \*warmeis (f. N)  
**warfare** - drauhtinassus (m. U), *to go on* ~ = *drauhtinon (II weak)*  
**watching** - wokains (f. I)  
**water** - wato (n. N), pl. Nom. = watna, pl. Gen. = \*watne, pl. Dat. = watnam, pl. Acc. = watna, *white-* ~ / *rapids* = *stainaha watna*  
**wave** - wegs (m. A)  
**way** – 1. wigs (n. A) (way on a land), *rough* ~ = *usdrusts (f. I)* 2. haidus (m. U) (way to do something)  
**weak** - unmahteigs (adj. A)  
**weapon** - \*sarwa (m. N)  
**Wednesday** – \*wodanisdays (m. A)  
**week** - wiko (f. N)  
**weekend** - \*wikaandeis (m. Ja)  
**weeping** - grets (m. A)  
**weight** - kaurei (f. N)  
**weighty** - kaurus (adj. U)  
**well** - waila  
**werewolf** - \*wairawulfs (m. A)



**west** - 1. \*wistrs (m. A) 2. wistra- (adj.), *from the ~ = \*wistana, in the ~ = \*wistar, to the ~ = \*wistar*

**westwards** - \*wistar

**wet** - \*nats (adj. A)

**what** – 1. (int) hva 2. (relative pronoun) see which

**wheat** - hvaiteis (m. Ja)

**wheel** - 1. \*raþ (n. A) (dat. Sing. raþa) 2. \*hwi(h)l (n. A)

**when** – 1. (int.) hvan 2. þan (can never be used in initial position) 3. þanuh

**where** – 1. (int.) hvar 2. þarei (in phrases which aren't questions, in the sense of: the place where = staps, þarei)

**whether** - ei

**while** - 1. hveila (f. O) 2. miþþanei (With contrast, used as in: I was here, while he was there. Ik was her, miþþanei is was jainar.)

**white** - hveits (adj. A)

**white, to** - hveitjan (I i weak)

**who** – 1. (int.) (m. Nom.) Hvas, (f. Nom.) Hvo 2. (Who as relative pronoun, the person who ..) (m. Nom.) Saei, (n. Nom.) þatei, (f. Nom.) soei/sei (sei is used more frequently than soei)

**wholly** - allandjo (indecl)

**whore** - kalkjo (f. N)

**why** - 1. (interr) duhve 2. (interr) hva þatei 3. (confirmative), that's why = in þis, in þizei

**wickedness** - unselei (f. N)

**wide** - braiþs (adj.)

**widow** - widuwo (f. N)

**width** – braidei (f. N)

**wilderness** - aupida (f. O)

**wildly** - wilþiba

**will** - wilja (m. N)

**wind** - winds (m. A)

**window** - augadauro (n. N)

**wine** - wein (n. A), *berry ~ = basjawein (n. A)*

**wine-servant** – \*weinaskalks (m. A)

**wing** - \*fiþrahama (m. N)

**winter** – wintrus (m. U)

**wisdom** - 1. handugei (f. N) 2. frodei (f. N)

**wise** - handugs (adj. A)

**witch** – \*haljaruna (f. O)

**witchcraft** - lubjaleisei (f. N)

**with** - miþ + dat

**withdraw, to** - ufsliupan (II abl)

**without** - 1. inuh + acc 2. utana + gen (from the outside)

**witness** - 1. weitwops (m. Root)

**wizard** - \*lubjaleis (m. A)

**wolf** – wulfs (m. A)

**woman** - qino (f. N)

**womb** - 1. qiþus (m. U) 2. kilþei (f. N) (occurs only once)

**wood** - triu (n. Wa)  
**woods** - \*widus (m. U)  
**word** – waurd (n. A)  
**worse** - wairsiza (Comp.)  
**Wodan** – \*Wodans (m. A)  
**woe** – O woe = wai  
**work** - waurstw (n. A)  
**worker** - gawaurstwa (m. N)  
**working** - waurstwei (f. N) (not labour by men but doing something)  
**world** - 1. fairhvus (m. U) 2. midjungards (m. I) (the world where people live)  
**worm** - mapa (m. N)  
**wormhole** - \*waurmahul (n. A)  
**worshipper** - 1. \*blostreis (m. Ja), ~ of God = *gudblostreis (m. Ja)* 2. \*blostreisa (f. O)  
**worshipping** - 1. blotinassus (m. U) 2. skalkinassus (m. U)  
**wrap, to** - biwindan (III abl)  
**wrath** - 1. pwairhei (f. N) 2. mops (m. A)  
**write, to** – meljan (I) + dat  
**writer** - 1. bokareis (m. Ja) 2. \*bokareisa (f. O)  
**yellow** – 1. \*gilws (adj. Wa) 2. \*gulws (adj. Wa)  
**yoke** - juk (n. A)  
**younger** - minniza (Comp.), only in: The elder serves the ~ = sa maiza skalkinop þamma minizin  
**your (sing)** - (both informal and formal) þeins (possesive pronoun, always declined strongly)  
**your (dual)** - iggqar (possesive pronoun, always declined strongly)  
**your (plural)** - izwar (possesive pronoun, always declined strongly)  
**yule** - \*jiul (n. A)  
**zeitgeist** - \*aldiwists (f. I)

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